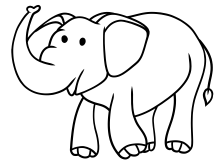
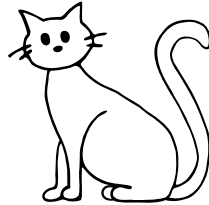
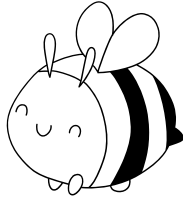


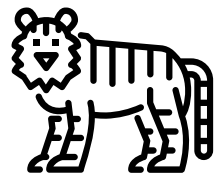
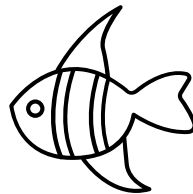
LASI UN IZKRĀSO!

VĀRDS _____

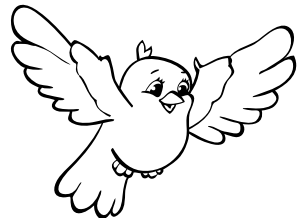
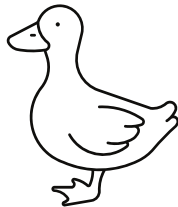
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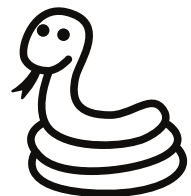
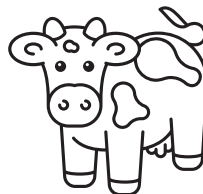
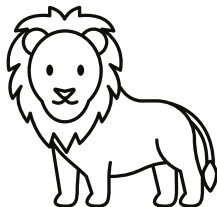
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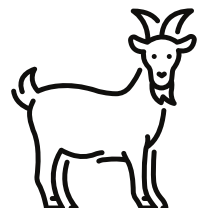
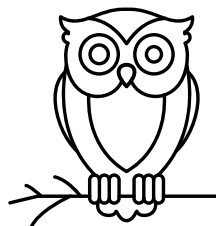
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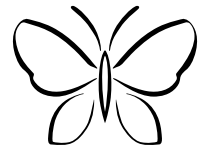
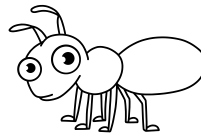
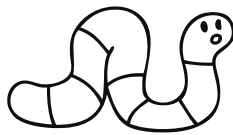
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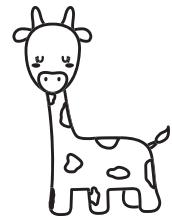
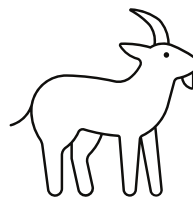
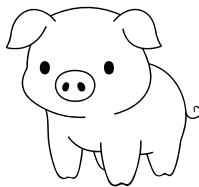
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VĀRDS _____

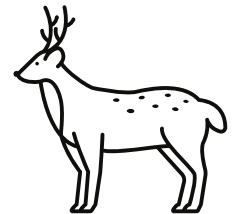
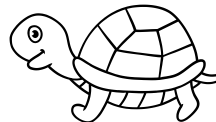
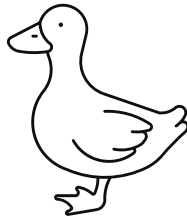
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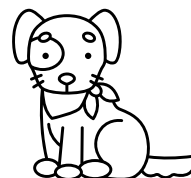
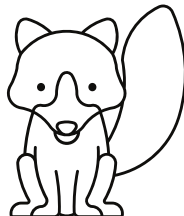
CŪKA



ZOSS



LAPSA



VARDE

